## Module 4: Part A Lab Practice Workbook

## **Practice Strips - Answers**

1. Rate 125 regular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.12 QRS: 0.08 QT interval: Interpretation: ST segment: isoelectric T wave: N sinus tachycardia Significance: consider causes for tachycardia. 2. Rate 60 irregular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.28 1st 2 beats, then 0.16 QRS: 0.10s ST segment: isoelectric T wave: OT interval:

Interpretation: NSR with 1 degree HB

- Rate 10 regular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.12
   QRS: 0.12 ST segment: isoelectric T wave: inverted? QT interval: difficult to measure
   Interpretation: sinus rhythm
   Significance: wandering baseline. Consider causes: lead placement, poor electrode conduction, movement of chest wall during resps.. change lead placement
- 4. Rate 93 regular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.12
  QRS: 0.10 ST segment: elevated 3mm T wave: upright QT interval: 0.36
  Interpretation: sinus rhythm
  Significance: ST seg elevation myocardial injury/ infarction. Client should be on ACS pathway.
  Intervention: ongoing chest pain or symptoms? Treat symptoms/ check troponins/
- 5. Rate 85 regular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.16
  QRS: 0.10 ST segment: depressed 1mm T wave: flattened QT interval: 0.40
  Interpretation: sinus rhythm
  Significance: ST seg depression; is it significant? Is it new? Greater than 1mm = ischemia. Flat T waves = consider cuases... check K levels/ digoxin levels if on digoxin
- Rate 136 regular P wave: upright, encroaching on preceeding T wave.
   PR int: 0.12 QRS: 0.12 ST segment: iso T wave: upright
   QT interval: 0.24
   Interpretation: sinus Tachycardia
   Significance: consider causes for tachycardia

Rate 79 regular P wave: upright PR int: 0.12 QRS: 0.08
 ST segment: iso T wave: peaked QT interval: 0.36
 Interpretation: sinus rhythm with peaked T waves

Significance: peaked T's may indicate: elevated serum K levels.. check lytes/ infarction/ischemia

- Rate 143 regular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.08 QRS: 0.08 ST segment: iso T wave:upright QT interval: 0.28 Interpretation: sinus tachycardia Significance: consider causes of tachycardia
- 9. Rate 88 irregular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.16 QRS: 0.10 ST segment: iso T wave: upright QT interval: 0.40 Interpretation: sinus rhythm with two multifocal PVC's (premature ventricular contractions)
   Significance: consider causes of PVC's – increase in frequency? Multifocal? Consider causes. Check lytes/ digoxin levels. Often no treatment and likely benign if infrequent
- 10. Rate 63regularP wave: upright, samePR int: 0.16QRS: 0.10ST segment: isoT wave: uprightQT interval: 0.38Interpretation: sinus rhythm
- 11. Rate atrial and ventricular 39 regular P wave: upright, same PR int: 0.12
   QRS: 0.06 ST segment: iso T wave: upright QT interval: 0.48
   Interpretation: sinus bradycardia
   Significance: consider causes. Is client symptomatic? Treat only is symptomatic.
- 12. Rate atrial and ventricular 75regularP wave: upright, samePR int: 0.18QRS: 0.08ST segment: isoT wave: uprightQT interval: 0.40Interpretation: sinus rhythm with one PAC (premature atrial contraction)